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# Composition Processes in Popular Church Music in Dar Es Salaam, Tanzania

Imani Sanga



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*Popular church music is one of the newer musical genres in Tanzania. It is characterized by incorporating improvisation, by the use of electric guitars, keyboard machines, and by the body movements which accompany its performance. This study shows that composition processes in this style are collaborative and take place in multiple stages.*

**Keywords:** Composition; Church Music; Music Of Tanzania; Popular Music; Music And Dance

### Introduction

Popular church music is one of the newer musical genres in Tanzania. It has grown out of the church music traditions that have been developing since the late 19th century. In these traditions the choirs sang Western church hymns that were translated into local languages. Later, from the 1960s on, some traditional Tanzanian tunes to which Christian religious words were set were added into the repertoire of some choirs. During this time, most of the choirs sang without accompaniment. A few used the harmonium or traditional instruments such as *kapanda* (*shikoni*) and *drums* (Wissner 1988, Mfumba 1983, Barr 1997, 2007). Popular church music started to become a distinctive genre in the late 1980s and 1990s. It was distinguished by the performers' use of body movements, by elements of improvisation and by the use of electric guitars and keyboards, all of which were uncommon in the mainstream church music traditions. Sometimes it is referred to as *Musiki wa Jajili* (lit. gospel

Imani Sanga, an ethnomusicologist and a composer, is a PhD candidate at the University of Bradford, UK and a lecturer at the University of Dar es Salaam. She is completing a PhD dissertation entitled "Churches, the Body, Movement and Spirit: Aesthetics of Popular Church Music in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania (1980-2007)". Department of Fine and Performing Arts, University of Dar es Salaam, PO Box 35894, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. Email: [imsanga@yahoocom](mailto:imsanga@yahoocom)

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